

Lesson 4-5 Worksheet

Short Answer

1. Why is the manhaj al-jumhūr called “manhaj al-mutakallimīn”?
2. Provide the exact quotation of Imām al-Ḥaramayn describing the independence of the uṣūlī.
3. What is the primary difference between how the jumhūr and the Ḥanafīs construct uṣūl?
4. Name four major foundational texts of the mutakallimūn methodology.
5. Explain jahl basīṭ and jahl murakkab using your own examples.
6. Define ḡann, shakk, and wahm.
7. What is meant by “ḥukm al-aqlī,” and what are its three divisions?

Translation / Conceptual

Translate and explain the following in your own words:

1. «حکم الذهن الجازم المطابق للواقع لموجب»
2. «صفة يتجلى بها المذكور لمن قامت هي به»

Application

1. Provide an example of a shar‘ī ruling and explain why it belongs to this category.
2. Provide an example of an ‘ādī ruling and justify your classification.
3. Using one Hanafi furū‘ ruling, explain how a principle of uṣūl could be *derived* from it (following the Hanafi method).
4. Using one principle from the manhaj al-jumhūr, explain how it could be applied to derive a furū‘ ruling.